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# **PROCEEDINGS**



Best Western Premier Hotel Solo, Central Java, Indonesia

October 23-24, 2019



Strengthening Hospital Competitiveness to Improve Patient Satisfaction and Better Health Outcomes

# THE 6th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PUBLIC HEALTH 2019

# Theme: "STRENGTHENING HOSPITAL COMPETITIVENESS FOR PATIENT SATISFACTION AND BETTER HEALTH OUTCOMES"

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Masters Program in Public Health, Universitas Sebelas Maret

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Indonesian Public Health Association (IAKMI)
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Yayasan Karya Sains
School of Health Polytechnics, Surakarta
District Government of Surakarta, Central Java

Date

: October 23-24, 2019

Venue

: Best Western Premier Hotel, Solo, Indonesia

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# The 6th International Conference on Public Health

"Strengthening Hospital Competitiveness for Patient Satisfaction and Better Health Outcomes"

Best Western Premier Hotel, Solo, Indonesia

October 23-24, 2019

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ISBN: 978-623-90032-5-8

First Printing: 2019

ISBN 978-623-90032-5-8



Published by:

# Masters Program in Public Health, Universitas Sebelas Maret

Jl. Ir Sutami 36A, Surakarta 57126. Central Java, Indonesia

Telp/Fax: (0271) 632 450 ext.208

First website: http//: pasca.uns.ac.id/s2ikm

Second website: www.theicph.com. Email: icphuns@gmail.com.

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hospital, even banking. Since the middle of March 2016 he has given hypnosis training of over 1800 people with a background of Diploma to doctoral degrees.

### **PROGRAMS**

The 6th ICPH consists of four core programs:

- Symposium
- 2 Workshop
- Oral presentation
- 4 Poster presentation

Participants of ICPH are welcome to submit abstracts of their research work and present in either the oral presentation or poster presentation formats. Bear in mind that all abstracts of research work in any branch of public health are welcome for submission. The abstracts include but are not restricted to the current ICPH theme "Strengthening Hospital Competitiveness for Patient Satisfaction and Better Health Outcomes".

The collection of abstracts is published both in printed and electronic forms in the 6th ICPH proceedings 2019. Each abstract is assigned with Digital Object Identifier (DOI) and its metadata are sent to CrossRef. The printed ICPH proceedings are published and distributed to the participants at the time of the conference. After the conference, the electronic ICPH proceedings are downloadable from the ICPH website at www.theicph.com.

ICPH Proceedings is currently abstracted and indexed in Crossref (with DOI assigned to each abstract or article), OAIster (OCLC/ WorldCat), Indonesia One Search (IOS), Scientific Indexing Services, BASE, Neliti, Google Scholar, CABI's Global Health, Microsoft Academic Search, Academic Resource Index, ResearchGate, and Index Copernicus International (ICI), and Thomson Reuters. We are making efforts to get it abstracted and indexed in even broader international databases.

# INVITED SPEAKERS

# 1. Symposium (Day 1)



**Prof. Luigi Siciliani**Programme Director, MSc Health Economics,
University of York, York, United Kingdom

Topic: "Hospital Competition and Quality: An Overview of Different Empirical Approaches and Results"



# Prof. Nazmi Sari

Graduate Program Admission Chair, Department of Economics, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada

Topic: "How to Improve Efficiency, Quality and Patient Safety in Competitive Hospital Markets: Lessons Learned from Implementation of Lean in

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Prof. Adang Bachtiar
Faculty of Public Health, Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta,
Indonesia. Chair, Advisory Board, Indonesian Public
Health Association (IAKMI)

Topic: "Health Promotion in Hospitals – A Strategy to Improve Quality in Health Care"



Prof. Paul R Ward
Professor of Public Health and Higher Degrees by
Research Coordinator, College of Medicine & Public
Health, Flinders University, Adelaide, Australia

Topic: "Waiting for, Waiting in, and their Implication for Patient (Dis)trust in Public and Private Hospitals"



Prof. Adrian Schoo

Fellow of ANZAHPE, Prideaux Centre for Research in Health Professions Education, College of Medicine and Public Health, Flinders University, Adelaide, Australia

Topic: "Can Competition be Reconciled with Collaboration in Health Care to Optimize Equity of Access to Quality Care? A Systems Thinking Approach to Manage Complexity"



Dr. Tonang Dwi Ardyanto

Vice Director, UNS Teaching Hospital, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta, Indonesia

Topic: "How UNS Teaching Hospital Deals with Financial Pressure to Survive and Improve Patient Health Outcomes in the Hospital Care Competitive Market"

# 2. Workshop (Day 2)



Prof. Luigi Siciliani

Programme Director, MSc Health Economics, University of York, York, United Kingdom

Topic: "How to Publish Papers in a Prestigious Journal: Tips from an Experienced Author and Editor of the Journal of Health Economics"



Prof. Keon-Hyung Lee

Director, Askew School of Public Administration and Policy, Florida State University, Tallahassee, United States of America

Topic: "How to Apply Structural Equation Modeling in Hospital Care Research"



# Prof. Bhisma Murti

Head, Masters Program in Public Health, Graduate School, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta, Indonesia. Chair, ICPH

Topic: "How to Choose the Right Model out of Regression, Path Analysis, Structural Equation Model, and Multilevel Analysis"



# Prof. Adrian Schoo

Fellow of ANZAHPE, Prideaux Centre for Research in Health Professions Education, College of Medicine and Public Health, Flinders University, Adelaide, Australia

Topic: "How to Apply Systems Thinking to Improve Health Care System Performance"



# Dr. Hanung Prasetya

Secretary, International Conference on Public Health. Founder and Owner, Sinergy Mind Health Indonesia. International Licensed Master Practitioner of NLP, from The Society of NLP, USA. Lecturer, School of Health Polytechnics, Ministry of Health, Surakarta, Indonesia.

Topic: "How UNS Teaching Hospital Deals with Financial Pressure to Survive and Improve Patient Health Outcomes in the Hospital Care Competitive Market"



#### Prof. Nazmi Sari

Graduate Program Admission Chair, Department of Economics, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada

Topic: "How to Conduct Economic Evaluation for Health/Healthcare Interventions and Programs: An Introduction to Its Methods, Data Collection, and Analysis"

# FACTORS ASSOCIATED WITH STUNTING AMONG CHILDREN 1-3 YEARS OF AGE IN BATU CITY, EAST JAVA

#### Juin Hadisuyitno, B. Doddy Rivadi

Diploma III Program of Nutrition, Department of Nutrition, School of Health Polytechnics, Ministry of Health, Malang

#### ABSTRACT

Background: Stunting status among children indicate a chronic malnutrition that illustrate the inhibition of growth. Stunted in children can reduce the cognitive intelligence of children facing a greater likelihood of growing into adults who are less educated, poor, less healthy and more vulnerable to non-communicable diseases. This study aimed to determine the factors associated with stunting among children around 1 to 3 years of age in Batu City, East Java.

Subject and Method: This was a case-control study conducted in Batu City, East Java. A total of 90 children around 1 to 3 years of age was selected for this study, consisting of 45 stunted and 45 non-stunted children. The dependent variable was stunting. The independent variables were low birth weight, exclusive breastfeeding, complementary feeding, history of illness, completeness of immunization, duration of breastfeeding, and length of birth. The data were collected by questionnaire and analy-

zed by Chi-square.

Result: The risk of stunting increased by low birth weight (OR= 1.75; 95% CI=0.39 to 7.81; p= 0.714), non-exclusive breastfeeding (OR= 1.11; 95% CI= 0.46 to 2.68; p= 0.822), inappropriate complementary feeding (OR= 2.07; 95% CI=0.89 to 4.83; p= 0.09), history of illness (OR= 2.00; 95% CI= 0.61 to 6.52; p= 0.245), uncompleted immunization (OR= 0.39; 95% CI= 0.12 to 1.23; p= 0.980), duration of breastfeeding < 1 vear (OR= 0.41; 95% CI= 0.16 to 1.06; p= 0.630), but they were not statistically significant. The risk of stunting increased by length birth < 48 cm (OR= 0.22; 95% CI=0.07 to 0.72; p= 0.008), and it was not statistically significant.

Conclusion: Length of birth < 48 cm increases the risk of stunting among children

aged 1-3 years.

Keywords: stunting, low birth weight, length of birth

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# ENERGY AND PROTEIN CONSUMPTION, INFECTIOUS DISEASE HISTORY, AND ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT, IN STUNTED AND NON-STUNTED PRIMARY SCHOOL STUDENTS IN MALANG, EAST JAVA

I Nengah Tanu Komalyna, AAG Anom Aswin, Tasya Adinda Agustina

Department of Nutrition Program, School of Health Polytechnics, Ministry of Health, Malang

#### ABSTRACT

**Background:** Stunting is a condition of failure to thrive due to chronic malnutrition. Stunting is not only caused by nutritional factors, but also health factors. Stunted children may have sub-normal intelligence. This study aimed to determine differences in level of consumption (energy and protein), health status, and academic achievement in stunted and non-stunted primary school students in Malang, East Java.

Subjects and Method: This was a case-control study conducted in the State Primary Schools 1, 2, and, 4 in the villages of Wandanpuro, Bululawang District, Malang, East Java, from November to December 2018. A total of 70 primary school students were selected for this study. The dependent variable was stunting status. The independent variables were level of consumption (energy, protein), health status, and academic achievement. The data were collected by questionnaire and analyzed by a multiple logistic regression.

**Results:** As many as 62.9% stunted students had the level of energy consumption <70% of energy adequacy rate. 85.6% had the level of protein consumption <80% of protein adequacy rate. 28.6% had a history of infectious disease. Students with energy consumption level <70% of recommended dietary allowance (RDA) (OR= 6.77; 95% CI= 2.31 to 19.84), protein consumption level <80% RDA (OR= 5.45; 95% CI= 1.96 to 15.18), history of infectious diseases (OR= 4.27; 95% CI= 1.06 to 17.17) were at risk of stunting. Stunted students had lower academic achievement than non-stunted students (OR= 1.99; 95% CI= 0.70 to 5.67).

**Conclusion:** Energy consumption level <70% RDA, protein consumption level <80% RDA, and history of infectious disease, increase the risk of stunting among primary school students.

**Keywords:** stunting status, energy consumption level, protein consumption level, history of infectious diseases

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